

## **Draft Program**

### **Legal Histories of Empires 2025: Empires in Touch**

#### **Presentation and Program Information**

Speakers have twenty minutes for their presentation. We will ask chairs to be strict about timekeeping so please be prepared to stop at the 20 minute mark. There will be ample time for questions and discussion after the papers are presented. No papers are required in advance.

If you have elected to have a commentator for your panel please adjust the time allowance for each speaker to accommodate the commentator's remarks. Please ensure that the speakers and commentator do not cut into question and discussion time.

If you are presenting online, please ensure that you double check your home time zone (or nearest equivalent) is correct.

We will not be providing hard copies of the program. Please ensure you bring your own or a copy on your device. Any last minute changes on the day will be advertised via a notice at the registration desk. Room allocations will be on the final version of the program, released closer to the conference. Zoom links will be provided to online registrants prior to the conference.

We have done our best to ensure online participants have respectable (if not always fabulous) time zone allocations in which to present. But there are some places in the world which just do not have good time zone compatibility with Toronto (eg Australasia) and with respect to some presentations we have not been able, given the number of panels and number of southern hemisphere participants, to be as accommodating as we might like. We hope you will bear with us, given the truly global participation in this conference.

We would like to thank our stream Leaders:

Common Law Legal Transfer – Stefan Vogenauer and Donal Coffey

Illegality – David Chan Smith

International Legal Histories of Empire – Jessie Hohmann

Empire and Africa – Yolanda Chinelo Osondu

American Empire – Sam Erman

Comparing Empires: Legal Actors, Offices and Institutions – Heikki Pihlajamäki

**Day 1 – 10 July 2025**

**8:00-8:40 - Registration**

**8:40- 9:00 – Welcome and Housekeeping**

**9:00 Parallel panel sessions commence**

**Session A – 9:00–11:00**

Vancouver 6:00 am	<b>Stream:</b> Illegality	<b>Stream:</b> Africa and Empire	<b>Stream:</b> Comparing Empires: Legal Actors, Offices and Institutions	<b>Stream:</b> Common. Law Legal Transfer
Accra 1:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> Mobility, Illegality and Illegality	<b>Panel Title:</b> Rights, Cultural Transformation and State Formation	<b>Panel Title:</b> Exploring the British Empire through the Work and Records of the Judicial Committee the Privy Council	<b>Panel Title:</b> Legal Transfer in the Administration of Empire
Lagos 2:00 pm				
Rome 3:00 pm				
Frankfurt 3:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b> David Chan Smith	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> David Schorr	<b>Chair:</b> Stefan Vogenauer
Cape Town 3:00 pm	Sukhalata Sen <i>Deviant Spaces: Smuggling and Counterfeiting in Colonial India</i>	Somadina Ibe Ojiludu <i>The Empire and the Construction of Human Rights in Nigeria</i>	Ray Cocks <i>The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council and ‘a Calcutta Problem’</i>	Donal Coffey <i>The University of Toronto and Empire in the inter-War period</i>
Tel Aviv 4:00 pm				
New Delhi 6:30 pm				
Sydney 11:00 pm	Rukmini Chakraborty Rukmini <i>“Fraudsters, Tricksters and Registers”: the politics of maritime protection in mid nineteenth century Indian Ocean</i>	Asaju Olasunkanmi Victor <i>Between Conflict and Collaboration: Native Courts Administration and the British Colonial Governance in Kabba Division Northern Nigeria, 1900-1968.</i>	Mark Lunney <i>Australian Federation and the Changing Role of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council</i>	Lisa Ford <i>Complaint and Reform in post-Napoleonic Colonial Inquiries</i>
Auckland 1:00 am	Nitin Sinha <i>Global Subalterns and Porous Legalities: Calcutta, 1760s-1800s</i>	Ilaria Masseroni <i>Polygamy and Missionary Discourse: Catholic Conceptions of Marriage in the Congo Free State</i>	Catharine MacMillan <i>Canada, Canadians and the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council</i>	Christopher N Fritsch <i>From British Empire to Pennsylvania German Colonists: Teaching Legal Administration to a Non-British Province</i>
	Vidhya Raveendranathan <i>Taming the Shore: Making labour laws in the late eighteenth and nineteenth century Madras</i>	Christopher M. Curtis <i>The Trials of the Bishop of Cape Town and the Judicial Disestablishment of the Colonial Churches.</i>	Charlotte Smith <i>Narratives of Empire and the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council: Special Reference as to the ownership of the Unalienated Land in Southern Rhodesia [1918] UKPC 78</i>	Victoria Hooton <i>Dissent and Dissatisfaction: Poor Relief Court Records in 19th Century Colonial Halifax</i>

**Morning Tea – 11:00–11:30**

**Session B – 11:301:00**

Vancouver 8:30 am	<b>Stream:</b> Illegality	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> Comparing Empires: Legal Actors, Offices and Institutions	<b>Stream:</b> General
George Town 10:30 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> The Entanglement of Legality and Illegality	<b>Panel Title:</b> The Body in Law and Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> Legal Actors in Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> Making Empire I
Accra 3:30 pm	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Orna Alyagon Darr	<b>Chair:</b> Lyndsay Campbell	<b>Chair:</b>
Lagos 4:30 pm	David Chan Smith	Anushka Roy	Sugata Nandi	Elisabeth Bruyère
Rome 5:30 pm	<i>Near and Global Networks: How Early Modern Dark Markets made (Il)licit Trade</i>	<i>The Missing Corpse and Coroner's Inquest: Tracing the Development of Medico-legal Death Investigation System in Colonial India</i>	From Lawlessness to Labour: F.J. Mouat's Prison Reforms in Colonial India, 1855-1891	<i>Constructing Latecomer Colonial Models: Transformation of the Traditional Theory of Nationality in the Face of Belgian Expansionism</i>
Cape Town 5:30 pm	Renata Gravina	Rotem Giladi	James Barry	Sabarish Suresh
Tel Aviv 6:30 pm	<i>The Russian Provisional Government: A Study of the Contradictory Dynamic between Illegality and Legality</i>	<i>Emancipatory Flogging: Jewish Bodies, Corporal Punishment, and the Empire's Political Authority</i>	John Reeves and Slaveholding in the Atlantic World, 1787-93	<i>Cartojuridism across Continents: Sovereign Mapping and the Creation of Legal Territory</i>
Lahore 8:30 pm	Michael Bromby	Binyamin Blum	Katherine Sanders	Yaqoob Khan Bangash
New Delhi 9:00 pm	<i>Illegality in Empire: Sending prisoners from one jurisdiction to another, questions of legality relating to historical examples and pragmatic solution</i>	<i>Bones of Contention: Using Skeletal Maturity to Determine Criminal Responsibility in British and its Empire, 1870-1960.</i>	<i>Fiction, fantasy and New Zealand's Native Land Court</i>	<i>The Making of a 'Loyal' Province: Punjab and the ushering in of the 'Rule of Law' by the British</i>
Sydney 1:30 am				
Auckland 3:30 am				

**Lunch – 1:00–2:00**

**Session C – 2:00–3:30**

Vancouver 11:00 am	<b>Stream:</b> Illegality	<b>Stream:</b> Africa and Empire	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> Comparing Empires: Legal Actors, Offices and Institutions
Accra 6:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> Deviance, Rebellion and the Testing of Illegalities	<b>Panel Title:</b> Centering Race in Conversations of Colonial Law	<b>Panel Title:</b> The Politics of Belonging	<b>Panel Title:</b> Institutions and Ideas in Empire
Lagos 7:00 pm				
Rabat 7:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b> Barry Wright	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Stefan Vogenauer
Ankara 9:00 pm	Stefano Stanca <i>The definition of illegality and madness in Moroccan legal system in the years of the Protectorate</i>	Yolanda Chinelo Osondu <i>Justice Mason Begho and the 1954 Flogging ‘Scandals’ in Lagos</i>	Berna Kamay Ulusay <i>Euphoria of Ottomanism? 1867 Ottoman Land Code for Foreigners and Politics of Legal Belonging</i>	Marc Goetzmann and Idit Ben-Or <i>Disentangling the Circulation of Coins and Legal Ideas under Company Rule in India</i>
Paris: 8:00 pm				
Johannesburg 8:00 pm	Ely Aaronson <i>Transcolonial Legal Diffusions and the Historical Origins of Cannabis Prohibitions</i>	Umoh Adetola Elizabeth <i>In the Case of values of English liberty, Subjects of his Majesty and Sedition Offences Ordinance of 1909 In Southern Nigeria</i>	Hazal Özdemir <i>Becoming and Unbecoming Imperial Subjects: Mobility, Law and Nationality at the End of Empire</i>	Faisal Chaudhry <i>Stillborn Together? Property and the Rule of Law under the East India Company</i>
Tel Aviv 9:00 pm				
Delhi 11:30 pm		Olindo De Napoli <i>Colonial women and racist legislation in the fascist Empire, 1936-1941</i>	Mark Toufayan <i>Between Intimacy and Alienation: ‘Protecting’ and ‘Safeguarding’ Armenian Property in French Imperialist Legal Thought in the Levant, 1918-1921</i>	Melech Westreich and Avishalom Westreich <i>Chief Rabbinate Regulations: Economic Issues During the British Mandate Period (1922-1948)</i>
Sydney 4:00 am				
Auckland 6:00 am				

**Afternoon Tea – 3:30–4:00**

**Session D – 4:00 5:30**

Vancouver 1:00 pm	<b>Stream:</b> Common Law Legal Transfer	<b>Stream:</b> Africa and Empire	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General
Lagos 9:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> The Transfer of Criminal Legal Theory in the Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> Constructed Boundaries: Creating the Realm of the “Illegal” in West Africa	<b>Panel Title:</b> Empire in Oceans	<b>Panel Title:</b> Law and Order on the Edge of Empire: Colonial Judges, Police, and Militiamen in Winnipeg, 1840-1919
Dublin 9:00 pm				
Berlin 10:00 pm				
Cape Town 10:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b> Ivan Lee	<b>Chair and Commentator:</b> Elizabeth Thornberry	<b>Chair:</b> Mary Mitchell	<b>Chair:</b> Lyndsay Campbell
Tel Aviv 11:00 pm				
Delhi 1:30 am	Neil Maddox	Erin Braatz	Verena Steller	M Max Hamon
Sydney 6:00 am	<i>The Nineteenth Century Party Processions Acts: Irish Parading and Legal Transfer in the Common Law World</i>	<i>False Imprisonment and the Construction of “Native” Authority in Colonial Ghana</i>	<i>Water, Law and Colonialism: “The Last Colony”, sovereignties, trusteeship and the International Law of the Sea, c.1919-2024</i>	<i>“The jurisdiction of Canada... is utterly repugnant to justice and humanity”: Legal pluralism in the British Northwest, 1840-1860</i>
Auckland 8:00 am				
	Arlie Loughnan	Samuel Fury Childs Davis	Kara Swanson	Tyler Wentzell
	<i>Between Innovation, Experimentation and the Status Quo: Criminal Law reform across Empire</i>	<i>Illegality and Judicial Philosophy in Nigeria, 1950-1970</i>	<i>Constituting the World: Simon Greenleaf and Harvard Law School in Liberia and Hawai’i, 1846-1852</i>	<i>Militias in Early Manitoba and the Contest for Legitimacy</i>
	David Doyle	Trina Leah Hogg	Miranda Johnson	Jon Weier
	<i>British Colonialism and the Criminalization of Homosexuality in Ireland</i>	<i>The emergence of 'Railway Crimes' in the Sierra Leone Protectorate in the early 20th Century</i>	<i>Petitioning in the wake of war: History, Authority, and Reparative Justice in Nineteenth-century Māori Political Discourse</i>	<i>Winnipeg’s Police and Collective Action</i>

**Roundtable – 5:30 PM Toronto (UCT -4)**

**Chairs: Mary Mitchell and Padraic Scanlan**

**Day 2 – 11 July 2025**

**Session E – 9:00–10:30**

Vancouver 6:00 am	<b>Stream:</b> Illegality	<b>Stream:</b> International Legal Histories of Empire	<b>Stream:</b> Africa and Empire	<b>Stream:</b> American Empire
Brasilia 10:00 am	<b>Panel Title:</b> Imagining the Other Through Illegality	<b>Panel Title:</b> Echoes and Reverberations of Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> Legitimizing Social Hierarchy and Economic Imperialism	<b>Panel Title:</b> American Empire Through Law
Lagos 2:00 pm				
Glasgow 2:00 pm				
Cape Town 3:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b> David Chan Smith	<b>Chair:</b> Henri de Waele	<b>Chair:</b> Yolanda Chinelo Osondu	<b>Chair:</b> Sam Erman
Frankfurt 3:00 pm	Madhavi Shukla	Christine Schwöbel-Patel	Samuel Uwem	Afroditi Giovanopoulou
Athens 4:00 pm	<i>Shooting the Colonial Penal State: A Visual Analysis of H.L. Adam's Indian Criminal (1909)</i>	<i>International Law as Empire's 'Frontier Law'</i>	<i>Sumptuary Legislation and Regulation of Displays of False Status 17th Century Cape Colony South Africa</i>	<i>Sovereignty in the History of American Progressive Legal Thought</i>
Tel Aviv 4:00 pm				
New Delhi 6:30 pm				
Sydney 11:00 pm	Nishant Gokhale	Katherine Bruce-Lockhart	Wafa Ben Mahmoud	Bruno Cunha
Auckland 1:00 am	<i>Playing with Fire: Sati and Legal Authority in Company Western India (c. 1818-1827)</i>	<i>Negotiating the Nelson Mandela Rules: Colonialism, Prisoners' Rights, and Global Governance</i>	<i>Concessions under the French empire in Tunisia during the late nineteenth century</i>	<i>Judicial Dialogue Across Empires: U.S. Supreme Court Precedents in Brazil's Constitutional History.</i>
	Shiwangi Singh	Jessie Hohmann	Ngozi S Nwoko	Keith Richotte
	<i>The Case of Queen Victoria versus Khairati: Detours, Digressions and Convergences in the Colonial Construction of 'Desire'</i>	<i>Legal Histories of Botanical Empire</i>	<i>Economic Empires in Nigeria's Oil Industry: From the Global North Actors to a Global South Actor</i>	<i>The Worst Trickster Story Ever Told: Native America, the Supreme Court, and the U.S. Constitution</i>

**Morning Tea – 10.30–11:00**

**Session F – 11:00–1:00**

Vancouver 8:00 am Lagos 4:00 pm Paris 5:00 pm Amsterdam 5:00 pm Cape Town 5:00 pm Tel Aviv 5:00 pm New Delhi 8:30 pm Sydney 1:00 am Auckland 3:00 am	<b>Stream:</b> General  <b>Panel Title:</b> Slander, Privilege, Censorship	<b>Stream:</b> International Legal Histories of Empire  <b>Panel Title:</b> ‘New’ Legal Forms of Empire	<b>Stream:</b> Common Law Legal Transfer  Book Discussion: <i>Assembling India’s Constitution: A New History of Constitution Making</i>	<b>Stream:</b> American Empire  <b>Panel Title:</b> The Empire’s Common Law Methods
	<b>Chair:</b> Shaunnagh Dorsett	<b>Chair:</b> Jessie Hohman	<b>Chair:</b> Stefan Vogenauer	<b>Chair and Commentator:</b> Kellen Funk
	Jessica Lake  <i>Georgia and Speech Suppression in the British Common Law World</i>	Karin Loevy  <i>Territorial Scope in the Lausanne Treaty: Marking a New Imperial Beginning for International Law in the Middle East</i>	Rohit De  Donal Coffey  Assaf Likhovski  Ornit Shani  Mitra Sharafi	Tanner Allread  <i>Codes and Courts: Customary and Common-Law Practices in the Pre-Removal Cherokee Nation</i>
	Lyndsay Campbell  <i>Printers, Publishing and Privilege: Law and Practice in Vexing Circumstances, 1785-1830</i>	Henri de Waele  <i>“Lie There, My Art.” Dutch International Law Scholars and the Colonial Question, 1919-1940</i>		James T Campbell  <i>Policing Judicial Maturity in the American Empire</i>
	Arlena Buelli  <i>Procolonial Censorship and ‘Seditious’ Literature: The British and French Models in Colonial Africa and the Caribbean</i>	Philip Girard  <i>The Rise of a New Empire? The League of Nations and the Reform of National and Sub-National Law</i>		Seth Davis  <i>The Bundle of Rights Conception of Sovereignty</i>
	Adam Shinar  <i>The continuity of Empire: Film and Theatre Censorship in Mandate Palestine and Israel, 1927-1991</i>	Florenz Volkaert  <i>The Colonial Clause in Commercial Treaties (1860-1914): A Comparative Legal History of British Imperial Trade Policy</i>		José Argueta Funes  <i>The King’s Wharf, Custom, and Common Law</i>

**Lunch – 1:00–2:00**



**Session G – 2:00– 3:30**

Vancouver 11:00 am	<b>Stream:</b> International Legal Histories of Empire	<b>Stream:</b> Illegality	<b>Stream:</b> Africa and Empire	<b>Stream:</b> American Empire
Accra 6:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> ‘With Friends Like these, Who needs Enemies’ – Allies, Alliances and the Development of the International Laws of War	<b>Panel Title:</b> Spaces of Legality and Illegality	<b>Panel Title:</b> Histories of Punishment in Colonial British Africa	<b>Panel Title:</b> Legal Forms as Sites and Tools of American Empire
Lagos 7:00 pm				
London 7:00 pm				
Halle 8:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b> Jessie Hohman	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Orna Alyagon Darr	<b>Chair:</b> Christopher Curtis
Madrid 8:00 pm				
Tel Aviv 9:00 pm	Daniel R Quiroga-Villamarin	Aseel Najib	Oyinade Adekunle	Joshua E Kastenbergs
Delhi 11:30 pm	<i>‘For the Sake of Friends’: The Rights of Allies as a Pretext for Violence in International Legal Thought</i>	<i>Recollecting the Past: The Force-Treaty Distinction</i>	<i>Colonial Legislation and Capital Punishment in Nigeria: British Legal Influence in the Administration of Justice</i>	<i>Law from the Height of Empire to its End: The United States Court-Martial Experience from Homer E. Grafton to William Calley</i>
Sydney 4:00 am				
Auckland 6:00 am	Danny Orbach and Ziv Bohrer	Oksana Ermolaeva	Mary Jiyani	Sung Yup Kim
	<i>Atrocity and Reciprocity during the Boxer War (1900-01): Socio-Legal Perspectives</i>	<i>The Concept of the «Especially Protected Border Strip» and its Implementation at the Russian Western Frontier</i>	<i>Treason in the Protectorate: Legal Fictions and Colonial Reality in the Suppression of the 1915 Chilembwe Uprising</i>	<i>From Settler Colony to Empire State: Contesting and Policing the Boundaries of ‘Lawful’ Dispossession in Pre-Revolutionary New York</i>
	Marco Roscini	Christopher Szabla	Stacey Hynd	Charles Romney
	<i>The principle of non-intervention as a balancing mechanism ensuring the co-existence of empires</i>	<i>Quarantine Law as Imperial Interaction</i>	<i>Rhetorics of Reform, Realities of Violence: The Colonial Origins and Legacies of Penal Humanitarianism</i>	<i>Claiming Legal Rights in the American Empire in Hawai‘i after 1898</i>

**Afternoon Tea – 3:30–4:00**

**Session H – 4:00–5:30**

Vancouver 1:00 pm	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> Common Law Legal Transfer	<b>Stream:</b> American Empire
Lagos 9:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> Queering Legal History in Canada: Explorations into Criminal, Legal and Social Histories	<b>Panel Title:</b> Bonds of Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> States of Suspension, States of Order in Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> American Empire and International Law
Frankfurt 10:00 pm				
Cape Town 10:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Lucie O’Brien	<b>Chair:</b> Donal Coffey	<b>Chair:</b> Mary Mitchell
Tel Aviv 11:00 pm	Constance Backhouse	David Schorr	Lindsay Massara	Allison Powers
Delhi 1:30 am	<i>Canada’s First Lesbian Sexual Assault Prosecution: When Racism Intersects with Homophobia</i>	<i>Systemization of Law in the British Empire</i>	<i>Constituting Emergency: Property, Legal Necessity, and Empire</i>	<i>Arbitrating Empire: United States Expansion and the Transformation of International Law</i>
Sydney 6:00 am				
Auckland 8:00 am	Margaret Ross	Preston Lim	Reeju Ray	Bradley Miller
	<i>Contesting “Vagrancy” in the History of Sex Work: Vice, Policing, and Queer Activism in Canada</i>	<i>The New Deal References and the Reshaping of Canadian Federalism</i>	<i>The Ins and Outs of Jurisdiction: The Excluded and Partially Excluded Tracts of British India</i>	<i>International Arbitration vs. Domestic Courts: The Anxiety of Overruling</i>
	Valerie J Korinek	Barry Wright	Martin O’Donoghue	Daniel Friedman
	<i>‘It isn’t about marriage’ until it was: Analyzing the path from M vs. H to Halpern vs. Canada in the eyes of the Canadian public, politicians and litigant couples</i>	<i>The 1946 Canadian Royal Commission on Espionage (Gouzenko) and the 1954-5 Australian Royal Commission on Espionage (Petrov): British Imperial Relics and Judicial Independence</i>	<i>The old or the new? Establishing Irish and Indian parliaments and the Westminster model</i>	<i>No one admires the oriental more than we do”: Chinese Law and American Law Reform</i>

**5:45 PM Toronto (UCT -4)**

**Keynote: Prof Mitra Sharafi**

**Chair: Catherine Evans**

**Day 3 – 12 July 2025**

**Session I – 9:00–10:30**

Vancouver 6:00 am	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> American Empire
Lagos 2:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> Vessels of Law	<b>Panel Title</b> Law on the Books: Empires’ Itinerant Legal Texts	<b>Panel Title:</b> Strategic Engagement with Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> American Empire Beyond US Borders
London 2:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Sam Erman
Tilburg 3:00 pm				
Helsinki 4:00 pm	Diane Kirkby	Lucie O’Brien	Raja Venkata Krishna Dandamudi	Jedidiah Kroncke
Tel Aviv 4:00 pm	<i>‘As a stewardess sees it’: Gendering Maritime Labour Rights, Britain and Australia</i>	<i>Charles Dickens’ narratives of bankruptcy in colonial Australia</i>	<i>Strategic Engagement with Colonial Law in British India: Normative Posturing and the Emergence of Colonial Constitutionalism</i>	<i>Colonizing Liberia: The Constitution of American Empire before the Insular Cases</i>
Hong Kong 9:00 pm				
Delhi 6:30 pm				
Jakarta 8:00 pm	Nozomu Ishiwi	Gustavo Zatelli	Shiu Chung Chan	Graydon Dennison
Sydney 11:00 pm	<i>Encounter with a Dutch ship in the Senkaku Islands under the Maritime Law of the Tokugawa Shogunate</i>	<i>A contribution to the conceptual history of “police” in the early modern English-speaking world: John Wheeler’s “A Treatise of Commerce” (1601)</i>	<i>Law and Economic Order in British Hong Kong: A Legal Pluralism Perspective</i>	<i>More Stick than Carrot: U.S. Law Enforcement in the Canal Zone and Republic of Panama, 1912-1936</i>
Auckland 1:00 am				
	Michelle Ong	Sumaira Nawaz	Zülâl Muslu	Niko Letsos
	<i>Contesting Imperial Merchant Shipping at the International Labour Organization’s Maritime Conferences</i>	<i>Ottoman Law in Other Worlds: The Case of Istanbul’s Persian-Language Periodical Akhtar, c. 1876-96</i>	<i>Legal Architects of Sovereignty: Navigating Imperial Pressure in Late 19th-Century Semi-Colonies</i>	<i>American Financial Power: How the U.S. Government Used the Latin American Debt Crisis of the 1980s to Further Entrench American Hegemony</i>

**Morning Tea – 10:30–11:00**

**Session J – 11:00–1:00**

Vancouver 8:00 am	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> Comparing Empires: Legal Actors, Offices and Institutions	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General
Lagos 4:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> Crime, Punishment and its Institutions	<b>Panel Title:</b> Local Institutions; Subjugation and Resistance	<b>Panel Title:</b> (Forced) Labour and Emancipation	<b>Panel Title:</b> Constitutionalisms: Local and Global
London 4:00 pm				
Rome 5:00 pm	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Heikki Pihlajamäki	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b>
Cape Town 5:00 pm	Orna Alyagon Darr	Chandra Murdoch	Devika Singh Shekhawat	Catherine Evans
Haifa 5:00 pm	<i>Gender-based classification of prisoners in Mandate Palestine</i>	<i>Transferring the Indian Department from Empire to Colony: Imperial strategy and Indigenous Response through the 1858 Grand General Council</i>	<i>Empire of Tea: British Planter Raj and the System of Indenturement contracts in Assam</i>	<i>'An Uneasy Microcosm': Imperial Constitutionalism and Scale in the Turks and Caicos Islands</i>
Budapest 5:00 pm				
New Delhi 8:30 pm				
Hong Kong 11:00 pm				
Sydney 1:00 am	Himanshu Agarwal	Thomas Mohr	Elena Barattini	Zoltán Szente
Auckland 3:00 am	<i>The Rise and Fall of Whipping: Towards a Political Economy of Punishments of Colonial India</i>	<i>Imperial History and the Arbitration Courts of Revolutionary Ireland, 1917-1920</i>	<i>Geographies of Legal Support: Patrocinadas' Legal Struggles Amidst Emancipation in Colonial Cuba (1880-1886)</i>	<i>Empire on Shaky Ground: The Paradoxical State Relationship between Austria and Hungary in the Habsburg Empire after 1867</i>
	Jacqueline Briggs	Zaki Rehman	Arjan De Haan	Alex Martinborough
	<i>Canada, Colonialism and Capital Murder: Legal Aid and the 1926-1928 Wrongful Conviction of Joseph Sankey</i>	<i>Islam, Religious Freedom, and Human Rights</i>	<i>Labour law in Late-colonial Empire, and its Complex and Long-lasting Implications</i>	<i>Contesting Settler Constitutionalism in the Late Nineteenth Century British Empire</i>
	Theshaya Naidoo		Christopher Roberts	Can Turgut
	<i>Legal Resistance And Imperial Control: A Critical Evaluation of the Role of Alternative Legal Systems in Subverting Imperial Rule</i>		<i>Recovering Forced Labor: Colonial Foreclosures and Forgotten Potentials</i>	<i>Imperial Fragments in Global Constitutionalism: Proliferation, Utilization, and Resistance</i>

**Lunch – 1:00–1:45**

**Session K – 1:45–3:15**

Vancouver 10:30 am	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> Comparing Empires: Legal Actors, Offices and Institutions	<b>Stream:</b> Africa and Empire
London 7:00 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> Navigating Plural Laws	<b>Panel Title:</b> Race in Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> Imperial Offices in Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> African Lawyers, Colonial Legislation and International Law
Catania 8:00 pm				
Rome 7:30 pm	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Heikki Pihlajamäki	<b>Chair:</b> Yolanda Chinelo Osondu
Skopje 8:00 pm	Matthew Cerjak	Nancy Christie and Michael Gauvreau	Serge Dauchy	Kehinde Folake Olaoye
Helsinki 9:00 pm	<i>Nuptial Nuances: Marriage Contracts Throughout Empire in Colonial New Orleans</i>	<i>Race and Legal Malfeasance in Eighteenth-Century French Colonial Saint-Domingue</i>	<i>Bridging Legal and Cultural Differences between the French Colonial and Annamite Empires in the late Nineteenth and early Twentieth Centuries</i>	<i>“United Africa at the Bar of the Family of Nations”: Lawyers in British Africa, 1925-1970</i>
New Delhi 11:00 pm				
Sydney 3:30 am				
Auckland 5:30 am	Sami Mehmeti	Ernesto de Cristofaro	Matilde Cazzola	Inge Van Hulle
	<i>Legal Pluralism in the Ottoman Empire: The Case of Albanian Customary Law</i>	<i>The racial boundaries of empire. Legislative pathways of segregation in Italian colonial domains</i>	<i>For a Comparative Legal History of Protective Stations: The Singapore Chinese Protectorate in Context</i>	<i>“Liberation” through Warfare: The Legal Status of Prisoners of War in the Congo Free State</i>
	Nathaly Mancilla-Órdenes		Eleonora Angella	Adewale A Adeyeye
	<i>Unpacking new meanings of law on colonial ground: administration and conflicts of jurisdiction on the Diamond District, Brazil (1731-1808)</i>		<i>Italian consul-judges in the colonial period (1866-1956)</i>	<i>Amodu Tijani: The Lagos Treaty of Cession and Judicial Approaches to Indigenous Land Rights in South-Western Nigeria and Canada</i>

**Grab a coffee and come back for the last session – 3:15 – 3:30**

**Session L – 3:30–5:00 pm**

Vancouver 12:15 pm	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General	<b>Stream:</b> General
Lagos 8:15 pm	<b>Panel Title:</b> Constituting Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> Making Empire II	<b>Panel Title:</b> Land: Law, Reform, Empire	<b>Panel Title:</b> Dominion of Dissonance: Others, Outsiders, and the Law in the Canadian Imperial World
London 8:15				
Copenhagen 9:15 pm	<b>Chair:</b>	<b>Chair:</b> Shaunnagh Dorsett	<b>Chair:</b> Lucie O’Brien	<b>Chair:</b>
Montpellier 9:15 pm	Paolo Astorri	Ivan Lee	Clare Davidson	Kristine Alexander
Leiden 9:15 pm	<i>The Ius Gentium in the Spanish and British Empires: A Comparison</i>	<i>The Satsuma Mutiny and the Inter-colonial Origins of the Fugitive Offenders Act 1881</i>	<i>‘The Anglo-Saxon, the Feudalist, and the Modern Conveyancer’: Ancient Genealogies for Land Law Reform in Colonial South Australia</i>	<i>Historicizing Paternalism: Age, Development, and the History of Canadian Indian Policy</i>
Tel Aviv 9:15 pm				
Sydney 5:15 am				
Auckland 7:15 am	Linda Kinstler	Hoang Thao Anh	Kate Alba Reeve	Peter Gossage
	<i>“The Dull Goddess”: Articles of Oblivion as Instruments of Empire</i>	<i>Empire’s Subject in French Indochina: A Question on Applicable Law under Colonial Context</i>	<i>Leasing and Renting in the Settler Empire</i>	<i>Degrees of Affinity: Imperial Law, Colonial Practice, and Marriage with the Deceased Wife’s Sister in Lower Canada/Quebec</i>
	Joe Borsato	Yuan Yi Zhu	Gerard Farrell	Eric H Reiter
	<i>“They sowe and plant in divers places”: Euro-Kalinago Relations and Natural Law on Liamuiga (St. Kitts), 1620 – 1630</i>	<i>Reverse Legal Circulation? Indian Judges on the Privy Council, 1909–1949</i>	<i>Law Reform and Economic Innovation in the Early Modern English Empire: The Legacy of the Hale Commission and the Down Survey of Ireland</i>	<i>Local Positions, Imperial Dispositions: Quebec Fatal Accident Cases before the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council</i>

**5:00 Close**